

**GENERAL AGREEMENT  
ON TRADE IN SERVICES**

GATS/SC/31  
15 April 1994  
(94-1029)

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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES**

**Schedule of Specific Commitments**

(This is authentic in English only)

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**INTRODUCTORY NOTE**

1. The specific commitments in this schedule apply only to the territories in which the Treaties establishing the European Communities are applied and under the conditions laid down in these Treaties. These commitments apply only to the relations between the Communities and their Member States on the one hand, and non-Community countries on the other. They do not affect the rights and obligations of Member States arising from Community law.

2. The following abbreviations are used to indicate the Member States:

B	Belgium	I	Italy
D	Germany	IRL	Ireland
DK	Denmark	L	Luxembourg
E	Spain	NL	The Netherlands
F	France	P	Portugal
GR	Greece	UK	United Kingdom

3. The rights and obligations arising from the GATS, including the schedule of commitments, shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.

4. A glossary of terms used by individual Member States is attached to this schedule.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS**

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<b>I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</b>			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	3)In all EC Member States services considered as public utilities at a national or local level may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators.*	3)a) Treatment accorded to subsidiaries (of third-country companies) formed in accordance with the law of a Member State and having their registered office, central administration or principal place of business within the Communities is not extended to branches or agencies established in a Member State by a third-country company. However, this does not prevent a Member State from extending this treatment to branches or agencies established in another Member State by a third-country company or firm, as regards their operation in the first Member State's territory, unless such extension is explicitly prohibited by Community law.	

\* Explanatory Note: Public utilities exist in sectors such as related scientific and technical consulting services, R&D services on social sciences and humanities, technical testing and analysis services, environmental services, health services, transport services and services auxiliary to all modes of transport. Exclusive rights on such services are often granted to private operators, for instance operators with concessions from public authorities, subject to specific service obligations. Given that public utilities often also exist at the sub-central level, detailed and exhaustive sector-specific scheduling is not practical.

EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

	<p><b><u>Real estate purchases:</u></b></p> <p>DK: Limitations on real estate purchase by non-resident physical and legal entities. Limitations on agricultural estate purchased by foreign physical and legal entities.</p> <p>GR: According to Law No. 1892/89 permission from the Minister of Defense is needed for a citizen to acquire land in areas near borders. According to administrative practices permission is easily granted for direct investment.</p>	<p>b) Treatment less favourable may be accorded to subsidiaries (of third-country companies) formed in accordance with the law of a Member State which have only their registered office in the territory of the Communities, unless it can be shown that they possess an effective and continuous link with the economy of one of the Member States.</p> <p>D: Purchase of real estate by foreigners in the Länder Berlin, Schleswig-Holstein and Saarland may be subject to authorization. After 1994 it is very likely that only Land Berlin will continue to require such authorization.</p> <p>IRL: Prior written consent of the Land Commission is necessary for the acquisition of any interest in Irish land by domestic or foreign companies or foreign nationals. Where such land is for industrial use (other than agricultural industry), this requirement is waived subject to a certificate to this effect from the Minister for Enterprise and Employment. This law does not apply to land within the boundaries of cities and towns.</p> <p>I: Unbound for purchase of real estate.</p>	
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

	<p><b><u>Investments:</u></b></p> <p>F: Foreign purchases exceeding 33,33 per cent of the shares of capital or voting rights in existing French enterprise, or 20 per cent in publicly quoted French companies, are subject to the following regulations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- investments* of less than 50 million FF in French enterprises with a turnover not exceeding 500 million FF are free, after a delay of 15 days following prior notification and verification that these amounts are met;</li> <li>-after a period of one month following prior notification, authorization is tacitly granted for other investments unless the Minister of Economic Affairs has, in exceptional circumstances, exercised its right to postpone the investment.</li> </ul>		
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\* This procedure does not apply to investments in France in activities which are part of the exercise of official authority. The latter is to be understood in the sense of Article 55 of the Treaty of Rome and the jurisprudence concerned.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>F: Foreign participation in newly privatized companies may be limited to a variable amount, determined by the government of France on a case by case basis, of the equity offered to the public.</p> <p>E: Investment in Spain by foreign government and foreign public entities (which tends to imply, besides economic, also non-economic interests to entity's part), directly or through companies or other entities controlled directly or indirectly by foreign governments, need prior authorization by the government.</p> <p>P: Authorization* is required for investments by non-EC companies, when exceeding 20 per cent of the capital of the company or when the investments result in effective control or in strengthening of the decision making power. Foreign participation in newly privatized companies may be limited to a variable amount, determined by the Government of Portugal on a case by case basis, of the equity offered to the public.</p>	<p><b>Subsidies:</b></p> <p>3)None, other than for branches established in a Member State by a non-Community company. Eligibility for subsidies from the Communities or Member States may be limited to juridical persons established within the territory of a Member State or a particular geographical sub-division thereof. Unbound for subsidies for research and development. The supply of a service, or its subsidisation, within the public sector is not in breach of this commitment.</p> <p>4)To the extent that any subsidies are made available to natural persons, their availability may be limited to nationals of a Member State of the Communities.</p>	
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\* An assessment of the investment is made in light of the effect on the economy of the country. The criteria taken into account are among others: creation of new jobs; positive foreign currency balance; introduction of advanced technology; reduced industrial pollution; professional training for Portuguese workers; etc.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>I: Exclusive rights may be granted or maintained to newly-privatized companies. Voting rights in newly privatized companies may be restricted in some cases. For a period of five years, the acquisition of large equity stakes of companies operating in the fields of defence, transport services, telecommunications and energy may be subject to the approval of the Ministry of Treasury.</p> <p>F: For establishing in certain* commercial, industrial or artisanal activities, a specific authorization is needed if the managing director is not holder of a permanent residence permit.</p>		
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\*Commercial, industrial or artisanal activities relate to sectors such as: other business services, construction, distribution and tourism services. It does not relate to telecommunications and financial services.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>4)Unbound except for measures concerning the entry into and temporary stay* within a Member State, without requiring compliance with an economic needs test,** of the following categories of natural persons providing services:</p>	<p>4)Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the Market Access column.</p>	
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\*The duration of "temporary stay" is defined by the Member States and, where they exist, Community laws and regulations regarding entry, stay and work. The precise duration can vary according to the different categories of natural persons mentioned in this schedule.

\*\*All other requirements of Community and Member States' laws and regulations regarding entry, stay, work and social security measures shall continue to apply, including regulations concerning period of stay, minimum wages as well as collective wage agreements.

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

	<p>i) the temporary presence, as intra-corporate transferee,* of natural persons in the following categories, provided that the service supplier is a juridical person and that the persons concerned have been employed by it or have been partners in it (other than as majority shareholders), for at least the year immediately preceding such movement:</p> <p>a) Persons working in a senior position within a juridical person, who primarily direct the management of the establishment, receiving general supervision or direction principally from the board of directors or stockholders of the business or their equivalent, including:</p>	<p>EC directives on mutual recognition of diplomas do not apply to nationals of third countries. Recognition of the diplomas which are required in order to practise regulated professional services by non-Community nationals remains within the competence of each Member State, unless Community law provides otherwise. The right to practise a regulated professional service in one Member State does not grant the right to practise in another Member State.</p>	
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\*An "intra-corporate transferee" is defined as a natural person working within a juridical person, other than a non-profit making organisation, established in the territory of an WTO Member, and being temporarily transferred in the context of the provision of a service through commercial presence in the territory of a Community Member State; the juridical persons concerned must have their principal place of business in the territory of a WTO Member other than the Communities and their Member States and the transfer must be to an establishment (office, branch or subsidiary) of that juridical person, effectively providing like services in the territory of a Member State to which the EEC Treaty applies. In ITALY "intra-corporate transferee" is defined as a natural person working within a juridical person constituted as a SPA (joint stock company) or a SRL (capital stock company with limited responsibility).

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-directing the establishment or a department or sub-division of the establishment;</li><li>-supervising and controlling the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees;</li><li>-having the authority personally to hire and fire or recommend hiring, firing or other personnel actions.</li></ul> <p>b) Persons working within a juridical person who possess uncommon knowledge essential to the establishment's service, research equipment, techniques or management. In assessing such knowledge, account will be taken not only of knowledge specific to the establishment, but also of whether the person has a high level of qualification referring to a type of work or trade requiring specific technical knowledge, including membership of an accredited profession.</p> <p>ii) the temporary presence of natural persons in the following categories:</p>		
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

	<p>a) Persons not residing in the territory of a Member State to which the EC treaties apply, who are representatives of a service supplier and are seeking temporary entry for the purpose of negotiating for the sale of services or entering into agreements to sell services for that service provider, where those representatives will not be engaged in making direct sales to the general public or in supplying services themselves.</p> <p>b) Persons working in a senior position, as defined in i) a) above, within a juridical person, who are responsible for the setting up, in a Member State, of a commercial presence of a service provider of a Member when:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-the representatives are not engaged in making direct sale or supplying services; and</li><li>-the service provider has its principal place of business in the territory of a WTO Member other than the Communities and their Member States and has no other representative, office, branch or subsidiary in that Member State.</li></ul>		
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>F: The managing director of an industrial, commercial or artisanal activity*, if not holder of a residence permit, needs a specific authorization.</p> <p>I: Access to industrial, commercial and artisanal activities is subject to a residence permit and specific authorization to pursue the activity.</p>		
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\*Commercial, industrial or artisanal activities relate to sectors such as: other business services, construction, distribution and tourism services. It does not relate to telecommunications and financial services.

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
<p>1. BUSINESS SERVICES</p> <p>A. <u>Professional Services</u></p> <p>a) Legal advice home country law and public international law (excluding EC law)</p>	<p>1) F, P: Unbound for drafting of legal documents.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) D: Access subject to acceptance into a Bar Association according to the "Federal Lawyers Act" which requires establishment which is restricted to sole proprietorship or partnership only.</p> <p>F: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p>	<p>1) F, P: Unbound for drafting of legal documents.</p> <p>DK: Marketing of legal advice activities is restricted to lawyers with a Danish licence to practise and law firms registered in Denmark.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) DK: Marketing of legal advice activities is restricted to law firms registered in Denmark. Only lawyers with a Danish licence to practise and law firms registered in Denmark may own shares in a Danish law firm. Only lawyers with a Danish licence to practise may sit on the board or be part of the management of a Danish law firm.</p>	<p>F: Host country law and international law (including EC law) are opened to the Members of the regulated legal and judicial profession.*</p>

\*Access to these professions is governed by the French law No. 90-1259 of 31 December 1990 which opens the entire range of legal and judicial activities.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>GR: Condition of nationality</p> <p>L: Unbound</p> <p>F: Legal advice activities and drafting of legal documents as a main activity and for the public, are reserved to the members of the regulated legal and judicial professions*. These activities may also be exercised as a secondary activity to the principal activity by members of other regulated professions or by qualified persons.</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Marketing of legal advice activities is restricted to lawyers with a Danish license to practise. Requirement of a Danish legal examination in order to obtain a Danish licence to practise.</p>	<p>L: Host country law and international law (including EC law) subject to registration as "avocat" at the Luxembourg Bar.</p>
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\*Access to these professions is governed by the French law No. 90-1259 of 31 December 1990 which opens the entire range of legal and judicial activities.

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

<p>b)Accounting services (CPC 86212 other than "auditing services", 86213, 86219)</p>	<p>1)F, GR, I: Unbound</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)D: Provision through a "GmbH &amp; CoKG" and "EWIV" is prohibited.</p> <p>F: Provision through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>P: Provision through professional establishment only.</p> <p>I: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p>	<p>1)F, GR, I: Unbound</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)DK: Foreign accountants may enter into partnerships with Danish authorized accountants after obtaining permission from the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>b)Auditing services* (CPC 86211 and 86212 other than accounting services)</p>	<p>4)Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section, and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality. However non-EC professionals may be permitted to provide services, by a decision of the Minister of Economics, Finance and Budget, in agreement with the Minister of Foreign Affairs. The requirement of residence cannot exceed 5 years.</p> <p>I: Condition of nationality for "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali".</p> <p>DK: Citizenship requirement unless otherwise provided by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p> <p>1)Unbound 2)None</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK, I: Residence requirement.</p> <p>1)Unbound 2)None</p>	
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\*Explanatory note: Given the fact that commercial presence is required to exercise any auditing activity, the cross-border mode is unbound. Only established statutory auditors can be approved by the national professional bodies. Approval is a necessary pre-condition to exercising the activity.

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

	<p>3)B: Provision through a "SA" and "Société en commandite" is prohibited.</p> <p>D: Provision through a "GmbH &amp; CoKG" and "EWIV" is prohibited.</p> <p>F: For statutory audits: provision through any company form except SNC, SCS and secondary offices.</p> <p>P: Provision through professional association only.</p> <p>IRL: Provision through partnership only.</p> <p>I: For access as "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali" and "Dottori commerciali", access is restricted to natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p>	<p>3)DK: Foreign auditors may enter into partnerships with Danish State authorized accountants after obtaining permission from the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>b)Bookkeeping services (CPC 86220)</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Citizenship condition, unless otherwise provided by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p> <p>E, GR: Conditions of nationality for statutory auditors.</p> <p>E: Audit companies: Administrators, directors and partners of companies other than those covered by the 8th EEC directive on company law, must fulfil a nationality condition.</p> <p>I: Nationality requirement for "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali". Audit companies: administrators and auditors in "società di revisions" other than those covered by the 8th EEC directive on company law, must fulfil a nationality condition.</p> <p>1)F, GR, I: Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Residence requirement.</p> <p>I, P: Residence requirement for individual auditors.</p> <p>1)F, GR, I: Unbound.</p> <p>2)None</p>	
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

<p>c)Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863 excluding representation in Court/tribunals)</p>	<p>3)F: Provision through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>I: Access for natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality. However non-EC professionals may be permitted to provide services, by a decision of the Minister of Economics, Finance and Budget, in agreement with the Minister of Foreign Affairs. The requirement of residence cannot exceed 5 years.</p> <p>I: Condition of nationality for "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali".</p> <p>1)F: Unbound for the drafting of legal documents.</p> <p>2)None</p>	<p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>I: Residence requirement for "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali".</p> <p>P: Residence requirement.</p> <p>1)F: Unbound for the drafting of legal documents.</p> <p>2)None</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>3)I: Access for natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>F: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Legal advice activities and drafting of legal documents as a main activity and for the public, are reserved to the members of the regulated legal and judicial professions*. These activities may also be exercised as a secondary activity to the principal activity by members of other regulated professions or by qualified persons.</p> <p>I: Condition of nationality for "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali".</p>	<p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>I, P: Residence requirement.</p>	
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\*Access to these professions is governed by the French law No. 90-1259 of 31 December 1990 which opens the entire range of legal and judicial activities.

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

<p>d)Architectural Services (CPC 8671)</p>	<p>1)B, GR, I, P: Unbound.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)E: Access is restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>F: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>I, P: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional associations. (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>GR, P: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality unless waived by ministerial authorization.</p>	<p>1)B, GR, I, P: Unbound.</p> <p>D: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>B, D, F: Use by third country qualified professionals of the professional title is only possible on the basis of mutual recognition agreements or for B, with special authorization by Royal Decree.</p> <p>I: Residence requirement.</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>e)Engineering services (CPC 8672)</p>	<p>1)GR, I, P: Unbound. 2)None 3)E: Access is restricted to natural persons. I, P: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted. 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: GR: Condition of nationality.</p>	<p>1)GR, I, P: Unbound. 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: I, P: Residence requirement.</p>	
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

<p>f)Integrated Engineering Services (CPC 8673)</p>	<p>1)GR, I, P: Unbound. 2)None 3)E: Access is restricted to natural persons. I, P: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted. 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: GR: Condition of nationality.</p>	<p>1)GR, I, P: Unbound. 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: I, P: Residence requirement.</p>	
<p>g)Urban Planning and Landscape Architectural Services (CPC 8674)</p>	<p>1)B, GR, I, P: Unbound. 2)None 3)I, P: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p>	<p>1)B, GR, I, P: Unbound. D: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad. 2)None 3)None</p>	

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>h)Medical, Dental and Midwives Services (CPC 9312, 93191*)</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:  GR, P: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>1)Unbound 2)None 3)D: Access restricted to natural persons only. Economic needs test for medical doctors and dentists who are authorized to treat members of public insurance schemes. The criterion is shortage of doctors and dentists in the given region. E: Access restricted to natural persons only.</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:  B, D: Use by third country qualified professionals of the professional title is only possible on the basis of mutual recognition agreements or, for B, with special authorization by Royal Decree.  I: Residence requirement.</p> <p>1)Unbound 2)None 3)None</p>	
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\*Indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

	<p>I, P: Access is restricted to natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>IRL: Access through partnership or natural persons only.</p> <p>UK: Establishment for doctors under the National Health Service is subject to medical manpower planning.</p> <p>F: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Limited authorization to fulfil a specific function can be given for maximum 18 months.</p> <p>GR, P: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality. However, access is possible within annually established quotas.</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Residence requirement in order to obtain necessary individual authorization from the National Board of Health.</p> <p>I: Residence requirement.</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)</p>	<p>D: Condition of nationality for doctors and dentists which can be waived on an exceptional basis in cases of public health interest. A zero quota for midwives.</p> <p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) D, DK, E, P: Access restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>I: Access restricted to natural persons. Professional associations (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>IRL, UK: Access through partnership or natural persons only.</p> <p>F: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>D, F, GR, P: Condition of nationality.</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>I: Residence requirement.</p>	
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

j) Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical Personnel (CPC 93191*)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) E, P: Nurses - access restricted to natural persons. I: Nurses - access restricted to natural persons. Professional associations (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted. F: Provision through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée, ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None	
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\*Indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>Supply of pharmaceutical goods to the general public (pharmacists)</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Limited authorization to fulfil a specific function can be given for maximum 18 months.</p> <p>GR, P: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>I: Subject to economic needs test: decision is subject to regional vacancies and shortages.</p> <p>1)Unbound</p> <p>2)None</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Residence requirement in order to obtain necessary individual authorization from the National Board of Health.</p> <p>1)Unbound</p> <p>2)None</p>	
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

	<p>3)*D, DK, E, GR, L, NL, P: Access restricted to natural persons only.</p> <p>I: Access restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>B, DK, E, F, GR, I, L, P: Monopoly for pharmacists of supply of pharmaceuticals to the general public.</p> <p>B, DK, IRL, P: Economic needs test.</p> <p>F: Pharmacies are authorized according to the needs of the population and within established quotas. Access through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) SNC and SARL only.</p> <p>E, I: Establishment of new pharmacies is subject to an economic needs test.</p> <p>D: Establishment of new pharmacies is restricted and only possible through the take-over of an existing pharmacy-store.</p>	3)None	
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\*Where the establishment of pharmacies is subject to an economic needs test, the main criteria taken into account are: the population, the number of existing pharmacies and their geographical density.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>k)Other Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services* (CPC 8675)</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the specific conditions:  F: Condition of nationality. However, within established quotas, access for third country nationals is possible provided the service provider holds the French degree in pharmacy.  D, DK, GR: Condition of nationality.  1)Unbound for exploration services.  2)None</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the specific conditions:  I, D, DK, P: Residence requirement.  1)Unbound for exploration services.  D: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all surveying services which are performed from abroad.  2)None</p>	
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\*The service involved excludes operation of mines, etc.

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

	<p>3)F: "Surveying": Access through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions), SCP, SA and SARL only.</p> <p>I: For certain exploration services activities related to mining (minerals, oil, gas, etc.), exclusive rights may exist.</p> <p>E: Access to profession of surveyors and geologists through natural persons only.</p> <p>P: Access restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>I : Access to profession of surveyors and geologists through natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p>	<p>3)F: "Exploration and prospection services" subject to authorization.</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>D: Conditions of nationality for publicly appointed surveyors.</p> <p>F: "Surveying" - operations relating to the establishment of property rights and to land law are reserved for EC "experts-géomètres".</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>I, P: Residence requirement.</p>	
<u>B.Computer and Related Services</u>			
a)Consultancy Services related to the Installation of Computer Hardware (CPC 841)	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
b)Software Implementation Services (CPC 842)	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

c)Data Processing Services (CPC 843)	1)None	1)None	
	2)None	2)None	
	3)None	3)None	
	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
d)Data Base Services (CPC 844)	1)None	1)None	
	2)None	2)None	
	3)None	3)None	
	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Maintenance and Repair (CPC 845)	1)None	1)None	
	2)None	2)None	
	3)None	3)None	
	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)**

<p>e)Other Computer Services (CPC 849)</p>	<p>1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
<p><u>C. Research and Development Services</u></p>			
<p>b)R &amp; D Services on Social Sciences and Humanities (CPC 852)</p>	<p>1)None 2)None 3)I: Access to the profession of psychologist is restricted to natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons is permitted. P: Access to the profession of psychologist is restricted to natural persons only. 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: I, P: Residence requirement for psychologists.</p>	

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

D. Real Estate Services*			
a) Involving Own or Leased Property (CPC 821)	1) IRL: Unbound. 2) None 3) E: Access through natural persons, partnership or "sociedad en comandita" only. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: E, GR: Condition of nationality.	1) IRL: Unbound. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: F, I, P: Residence requirement.	
b) On a Fee or Contract Basis (e.g. Property Evaluation, Estate Management, etc.) (CPC 822)	1) IRL: Unbound. 2) None 3) E: Access is restricted to natural persons.	1) IRL: Unbound. 2) None 3) DK: Authorization for authorized estate agent may limit the scope of activity.	

\*The Service involved relates to the profession of real estate agents and does not affect any rights and/or restrictions on natural and juridical persons purchasing real estate.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p><u>E.Rental/Leasing Services</u> <u>without Operators</u></p> <p>a)Relating to ships (CPC 83103)</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Authorized estate agent: Citizenship requirement unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency. Unauthorized estate agent: Citizenship requirement unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p> <p>GR: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>1)F: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification.</p> <p>D: Unbound.</p> <p>2)F: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification.</p> <p>D: Unbound.</p> <p>3)F: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Authorized and unauthorized estate agent: Residence requirement unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p> <p>F, I, P: Residence requirement.</p> <p>1)D: Unbound.</p> <p>2)D: Unbound.</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>b)Relating to Aircraft (CPC 83104)</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)All Member States: Aircraft used by Community air carriers have to be registered in the Member State licensing the air carrier or elsewhere in the Community. Waivers can be granted for short term lease contracts or under exceptional circumstances.</p> <p>3)All Member States: To be registered in the aircraft register of these Member States, the aircraft must be owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific regarding ownership of capital and control (including nationality of directors).</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
<p>c)Relating to Other Transport Equipment (CPC 83101, 83102, 83105)</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>d)Relating to Other Machinery and Equipment (CPC 83106, 83107, 83108, 83109)</p>	<p>1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
<p><u>Rental Services with Operators</u>  Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7213, 7223)</p>	<p>1)F: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification. D: Unbound. 2)F: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification. D: Unbound. 3)F: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification. 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)D: Unbound.  2)D: Unbound.  3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operator (CPC 7124)	1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<u>F. Other Business Services</u>			
a)Advertising (CPC 871)	1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b)Market Research and Opinion Polling (CPC 864)	1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

c)Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	1)None	1)None	
	2)None	2)None	
	3)None	3)None	
	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
d)Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)	1)None	1)None	
	2)None	2)None	
	3)None	3)None	
	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

<p>e) Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)</p>	<p>1) I: Unbound for the profession of biologist and chemical analyst.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) E: Access for chemical analysis through natural persons only.</p> <p>I: Access for the profession of biologist and chemical analyst through natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons is permitted.</p> <p>P: Access for the profession of biologist and chemical analyst through natural persons only.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) I: Unbound for the profession of biologist and chemical analyst.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>I, P: Residence requirement for biologist and chemical analyst.</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>f)Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry</p>	<p>1)I: Unbound for activities reserved to agronomist and "periti agrari".</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3)E: Access for agronomist and engineers in forestry is restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>P: Access for agronomist is restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>I: Access for agronomist and "periti agrari" restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons is permitted.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>I: Condition of nationality for "periti agrari".</p>	<p>1)I: Unbound for activities reserved to agronomist and "periti agrari".</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>I, P: Residence requirement for agronomists.</p>	
<p>g)Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Fishing</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

h)Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Mining	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)E, P: Access for mining engineers is restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>P: Residence requirement.</p>	
k)Placement and Supply Services of Personnel Executive Search Services (CPC 87201)	<p>1)D, E, IRL, P: Unbound.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)D, P: Unbound.</p> <p>E: State monopoly.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)D, E, IRL, P: Unbound.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)D, P: Unbound.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>Placement Services (CPC 87202)</p>	<p>1)Unbound</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)D: Subject to a mandate given to the service supplier by the competent authority. The mandate will be granted in function of the situation and development of the labour market.</p> <p>P: Unbound.</p> <p>B, F, E, I: State monopoly.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
<p>Supply Services of Office Support Personnel (CPC 87203)</p>	<p>1)D, F, I, IRL, NL, P: Unbound.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)D, P: Unbound.</p> <p>I: State monopoly.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)D, F, I, IRL, NL, P: Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3)D, P: Unbound.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

<p>Security Services (CPC 87302, 87303, 87304, 87305)</p>	<p>1)B, E, F, I, P: Unbound.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)E: Access through Sociedades Anonimas, Sociedades de Responsabilidad Limitada, Sociedades Anonimas Laborales and Sociedades Cooperativas only. Access is subject to prior authorization. In granting the authorization, the Council of Ministers takes into account conditions such as competence, professional integrity and independence, adequacy of the protection provided for the security of the population and the public order.</p> <p>DK: Unbound for airport guard services. Requirement to be a national juridical person. Access is subject to prior authorization. In granting the authorization, the Ministry of Justice takes into account conditions such as competence, professional integrity and independence, experience and good reputation of the firm seeking establishment.</p>	<p>1)B, E, F, I, P: Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3)DK: Requirement of residence and nationality for majority of members of the board and for managers. Unbound for airport guard services.</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>n)Maintenance and Repair of Equipment (not including Maritime Vessels, Aircraft or Other Transport Equipment) (CPC 633, 8861, 8866)</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Unbound for airport guard services. Nationality requirement for managers.</p> <p>F: Requirement of nationality for managing directors and directors.</p> <p>B: Condition of nationality for management personnel.</p> <p>E, P: Nationality requirement for specialized personnel.</p> <p>I: Nationality requirement in order to obtain necessary authorization for security guard services and the transport of valuables.</p> <p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Unbound for airport guard services. Residence requirement for managers.</p> <p>B: Residence requirement for management personnel.</p> <p>I: Residence requirement in order to obtain necessary authorization for security guard services and the transport of valuables.</p> <p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

o) Building-Cleaning Services (CPC 874)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
p) Photographic Services (CPC 875 excluding retail)	1) Unbound* except for aerial photography: none 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* except for aerial photography: none 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
q) Packaging Services (CPC 876)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

\*A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

r)Printing and Publishing (CPC 88442)	1)None 2)None 3)I: Foreign participation in publishing companies limited to 49 per cent of capital or of voting rights. 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
s)Convention Services	1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

t)Other  Translation Services (CPC 87905)	1)None  2)None  3)None  4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:  DK: Authorized public translators and interpreters: Citizenship condition unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.	1)None  2)None  3)DK: Authorization for authorized public translators and interpreters may limit the scope of activity.  4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:  DK: Authorized public translators and interpreters: residence requirement unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>Interior Design Services (CPC 87907)*</p>	<p>1)None  2)None  3)None  4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)D: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad.  2)None  3)None  4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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\*Indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

<p>2.COMMUNICATION SERVICES</p> <p><u>C.Telecommunication Services</u></p> <p>h)Value-added services*, Electronic Mail, Voice Mail, On-line Information and Data Base Retrieval, EDI, Code and Protocol Conversion</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)P: The direct or indirect participation of natural persons, who are non-nationals of EC Member States or non-EC companies or firms in the capital of carriers of complementary telecommunications services, whose exploitation involves the use of complementary telecommunications infrastructures, cannot exceed 25 per cent. Complementary telecommunications infrastructures are all public telecommunications infrastructures which are not part of the basic telecommunications network.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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\*Excludes voice telephone, packet and circuit switched data services, telegraph, telex, mobile radio telephone, paging and satellite services.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>3.CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518)</p>	<p>1) Unbound* except for 5111 and 5114: none</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)I: Exclusive rights are granted for construction, maintenance and management of highways and the airport of Rome.</p> <p>P: Exclusive rights are granted for maintenance and management of highways.</p> <p>GR: Nationality condition for managers of the board of directors of construction companies supplying in the public sector.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>GR: Nationality condition for managers of construction companies supplying in the public sector.</p>	<p>1)Unbound* except for CPC 5111 and 5114: none.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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\*A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible.

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

4.DISTRIBUTION SERVICES*			
<u>A.Commission Agents' Services</u> (CPC 621)	<p>1)F: Unbound for traders and brokers working in market of national interest.</p> <p>I: Unbound.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality for activities of traders, commissioners, and brokers working in twenty (20) markets of national interest.</p>	<p>1)F: Unbound for traders and brokers working in market of national interest.</p> <p>I: Unbound.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>I, E, P: Residence requirement.</p>	
<u>B.Wholesale Trade Services</u> (CPC 622)	<p>1)E, I, P: State monopoly on tobacco.</p> <p>F: Unbound for pharmacies.</p> <p>2)None</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p>	

\*Excluding trade in arms, chemical products, explosives and precious metals.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>C. <u>Retailing Services</u> (CPC 631, 632, 633, 61112, 6113, 6121 excluding 63211)</p>	<p>3)E, I, P: State monopoly on tobacco.</p> <p>F: Wholesale pharmacies are authorized according to the needs of the population and within established quotas. State monopoly on tobacco and matches.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality for wholesale of pharmaceuticals.</p> <p>1)Unbound except for mail order: none</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)*B: Economic needs test for department stores.</p> <p>DK: Economic needs test for new department stores.</p> <p>F: Economic needs test for larger department stores.</p> <p>E, F, I: State monopoly on tobacco.</p>	<p>3)None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>E, I, P: Residence requirement.</p> <p>1)Unbound except for mail order: none</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p>	
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\*Where establishment is subject to an economic needs test, the main criteria are: the number of and impact on existing stores, population density, geographic spread, impact on traffic conditions and creation of new employment.

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

<p>D.Franchising (CPC 8929)</p>	<p>I: Economic needs test on establishment of any new department store/outlet and authorization can be denied in order to protect areas of particular historic and artistic interest.</p> <p>P: Economic needs test for large (i.e. more than 2000 sq. m.) department stores.</p> <p>IRL: Unbound for retail of alcoholic beverages.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section, and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality for tobacconists (i.e. buraliste).</p> <p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)**

<p>5.PRIVATELY FUNDED EDUCATION SERVICES</p> <p><u>A.Primary Education Services</u> (CPC 921)</p>	<p>1)F: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach.</p> <p>I: Condition of nationality for service providers who are authorized to issue State recognized diplomas.</p> <p>GR: Condition of nationality for teachers.</p>	<p>1)I: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorized to issue State recognized diplomas.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3)GR: Majority of members of the Board must be of Greek nationality.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>B. <u>Secondary Education</u> - <u>Services</u> (CPC 922)</p>	<p>1)F: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach.</p> <p>I: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorized to issue State recognized diplomas.</p> <p>GR: Condition of nationality for teachers.</p>	<p>1)I: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorized to issue State recognized diplomas.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)GR: Majority of members of the Board must be of Greek nationality.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p><u>C.Higher Education Services</u> (CPC 923)</p>	<p>1)F: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals can have authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)E, I: Needs test for opening of private universities authorized to issue recognized diplomas or degrees; procedure involves an advice of the Parliament.</p> <p>GR: Unbound for education institutions granting recognized State diplomas.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Condition of nationality for professors.</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach.</p>	<p>1)I: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorized to issue State recognized diplomas.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

	I: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorized to issue State recognized diplomas.		
<u>D. Adult Education Services</u> (CPC 924)	1)None	1)None	
	2)None	2)None	
	3)None	3)None	
	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
6.ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES			
<u>A. Sewage Disposal Services</u> (CPC 9401)	1)Unbound*	1)Unbound*	
	2)None	2)None	
	3)None	3)None	
	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

\*A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)**

<p><u>B. Refuse Disposal Services</u> (CPC 9402)</p>	<p>1)Unbound* 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)Unbound* 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
<p><u>C. Sanitation and Similar Services</u> (CPC 9403)</p>	<p>1)Unbound* 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)Unbound* 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
<p>Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases (CPC 9404)</p>	<p>1)Unbound* 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)Unbound* 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

\*A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible.

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

Nature and Landscape Protection Services (CPC 9406)	1)Unbound* 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1)Unbound* 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<u>D.Other Environmental Protection Services</u> (CPC 9409)	1)Unbound* 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1)Unbound* 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

\*A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

**7.FINANCIAL SERVICES SECTOR\***

- 1.The Communities and their Member States undertake commitments on Financial Services in accordance with the provisions of the "Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services" (the Understanding).
- 2.These commitments are subject to the limitations on market access and national treatment in the "all sectors" section of this schedule and to those relating to the subsectors listed below.
- 3.The market access commitments in respect of modes 1) and 2) apply only to the transactions indicated in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the market access section of the Understanding respectively.
- 4.Notwithstanding note 1. above, the market access and national treatment commitments in respect of mode 4) on financial services are those in the "all sectors" section of this schedule.
- 5.The admission to the market of new financial services or products may be subject to the existence of, and consistency with, a regulatory framework aimed at achieving the objectives indicated in Article 2.1 of the Financial Services Annex.
- 6.As a general rule and in a non-discriminatory manner, financial institutions incorporated in a Member State of the Community must adopt a specific legal form.

\*Unlike foreign subsidiaries, branches established directly in a Member State by a non-Community financial institution are not, with certain limited exceptions, subject to prudential regulations harmonized at Community level which enable such subsidiaries to benefit from enhanced facilities to set up new establishments and to provide cross-border services throughout the Communities. Therefore, such branches receive an authorization to operate in the territory of a Member State under conditions equivalent to those applied to domestic financial institutions of that Member State, and may be required to satisfy a number of specific prudential requirements such as, in the case of banking and securities, separate capitalization and other solvency requirements and reporting and publication of accounts requirements or, in the case of insurance, specific guarantee and deposit requirements, a separate capitalization, and the localization in the Member State concerned of the assets representing the technical reserves and at least one-third of the solvency margin. Member States may apply the restrictions indicated in this schedule only with regard to the direct establishment from a third country of a commercial presence or to the provision of cross-border services from a third country; consequently, a Member State may not apply these restrictions, including those concerning establishment, to third country subsidiaries established in other Member States of the Communities, unless these restrictions can also be applied to companies or nationals of other Member States in conformity with Community law.

A. Insurance and Insurance Related Services

1)DK: Compulsory air transport insurance can be underwritten only by firms established in the Community.  
 DK: No persons or companies (including insurance companies) may for business purposes in Denmark assist in effecting direct insurance for persons resident in Denmark, for Danish ships or for property in Denmark, other than Danish companies, foreign companies registered in Denmark, or foreign insurance companies subject to the Danish Act on the

1)None

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

	<p>provision of insurance services within direct non-life insurance (implementing the EC second non-life Insurance Directive). The Minister of Industry may lay down rules providing otherwise.</p> <p>D: Compulsory air insurance policies can be underwritten only by a subsidiary established in the Community or by a branch established in Germany.</p> <p>D: If a foreign insurance company has established a branch in Germany, it may conclude insurance contracts in Germany relating to international transport only through the branch established in Germany.</p> <p>E, I: Unbound for the actuarial profession.</p>		
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>F: Insurance of risks relating to ground transport may be carried out only by insurance firms established in the Communities.</p> <p>I: Insurance of risks relating to CIF exports by residents in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance firms established in the Communities.</p> <p>I: Transport insurance of goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance companies established in Italy or companies having their head office in the EC. This reservation does not apply for international transport involving imports into Italy.</p> <p>P: Air and maritime transport insurance, covering goods, aircraft, hull and liability can be underwritten only by firms established in the EC; only persons or companies established in the EC may act as intermediaries for such insurance business in Portugal.</p> <p>2)DK: Compulsory air transport insurance can be underwritten only by firms established in the Community.</p>	<p>2)None</p>	
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

DK: No persons or companies (including insurance companies) may for business purposes in Denmark assist in effecting direct insurance for persons resident in Denmark, for Danish ships or for property in Denmark, other than Danish companies, foreign companies registered in Denmark, or foreign insurance companies subject to the Danish Act on the provision of insurance services within direct non-life insurance (implementing the EC second non-life Insurance Directive). The Minister of Industry may lay down rules providing otherwise.

D: Compulsory air insurance policies can be underwritten only by a subsidiary established in the Community or by a branch established in Germany.

D: If a foreign insurance company has established a branch in Germany, it may conclude insurance contracts in Germany relating to international transport only through the branch established in Germany.

F: Insurance of risks relating to ground transport may be carried out only by insurance firms established in the Community.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>I: Insurance of risks relating to CIF exports by residents in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance firms established in the Communities.</p> <p>I: Transport insurance of goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance companies established in Italy or companies having their head office in the EC. This reservation does not apply for international transport involving imports into Italy.</p> <p>P: Air and maritime transport insurance, covering goods, aircraft, hull and liability can be underwritten only by firms established in the EC; only persons or companies established in the EC may act as intermediaries for such insurance business in Portugal.</p> <p>3)GR, E, IRL: The right of establishment does not cover the creation of representative offices or other permanent presence of insurance companies, except where such offices are established as agencies, branches or head offices.</p>	<p>3)E: The establishment of branches of insurance companies not having their head office in a Member State of the Communities is subject to the representative of the branch having received the special authorization as referred under mode 4) (see page 67).</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

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|  | <p>E: Before establishing a branch or agency in Spain to provide certain classes of insurance, a foreign insurer must have been authorized to operate in the same classes of insurance in its country of origin for at least five years.</p> <p>F: The establishment of branches of insurance companies not having their head office in a Member State of the Community is subject to a special authorization for the representative of the firm in France.</p> <p>I: Access to actuarial profession through natural persons only. Professional associations (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>I: The authorization of the establishment of branches of insurance companies not having their head office in a Member State of the Community is ultimately subject to the evaluation of supervisory authorities.</p> <p>P: Foreign companies may carry out insurance intermediation in Portugal only through a company formed in accordance with the law of a Community Member State.</p> |  |  |
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>P: In order to establish a branch in Portugal, foreign insurance companies need to demonstrate prior operational experience of at least five years.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the specific conditions:</p> <p>DK: The general agent of an insurance branch shall be a national of one of the Member States of the Community. The Ministry of Industry may grant exemption from this requirement. Managers and the members of the board of directors of a company shall be a national of one of the Member States of the Community.</p> <p>However, the Minister of Industry may grant exemption from this requirement. Exemption is granted on a non-discriminatory basis.</p> <p>GR: A majority of the Members of the Board of Directors of a Greek insurance company shall be nationals of Greece or of one of the Member States of the Community.</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: The general agent of an insurance branch will need to have resided in Denmark for the last two years. The Ministry of Labour may grant exemption.</p> <p>E, I: Residence requirement for actuarial profession.</p> <p>E: The representative of a branch of an insurance company which does not have its head office in a Member State of the Communities is subject to a special authorization. The conditions to be met are related to the technical qualification and good standing of the person.</p>	
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

<p><u>B. Banking and other Financial Services</u> (excluding insurance)</p>	<p>1)B: Establishment in Belgium is required for the provision of investment advisory services.</p> <p>I: The offer and marketing of services concerning the distribution to the public, through telecommunication or other information means, of information concerning prices, the volume of transactions, the offer and demand conditions relating to the negotiation of securities dealt in the Italian regulated market, or in other recognized markets, requires prior authorization by the Stock Exchanges Commission (Consob). This authorization may not be granted if the authorities determine that there is a risk that the data provided may induce the public to error.</p>	<p>1)None</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>I: An establishment (a securities investment company incorporated in Italy or a bank subsidiary or branch) is needed in order to provide investment research and advice relating to securities (dealing, issue, underwriting) and asset management, securities custody, and services regarding mergers, acquisitions, corporate restructuring, management buy-outs and venture capital. Collective asset management (excluding UCITS) is extended to banks, insurance companies, securities investment companies with their legal head office in the EC.</p> <p>I: Unbound for "promotori di servizi finanziari" (financial salesmen).</p>		
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

	<p>2)D: Issues of securities denominated in Deutschmarks can be lead managed only by a credit institution, subsidiary or branch, established in Germany.</p> <p>GR: Establishment is required for the provision of custodial and depository services involving the administration of interest and principal payments due on securities issued in Greece.</p> <p>I: An establishment (a securities investment company incorporated in Italy or a bank subsidiary or branch) is needed in order to provide investment research and advice relating to securities (dealing, issue, underwriting) and asset management, securities custody, and services regarding mergers, acquisitions, corporate restructuring, management buy-outs and venture capital. Collective asset management (excluding UCITS) is extended to banks, insurance companies, securities investment companies with their legal head office in the EC.</p> <p>I: Residents in Italy need authorization to purchase or sell abroad unrefined gold.</p>	2)None	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>P: Open-ended investment funds are required to invest 25 per cent of their funds in Portuguese Government funds. The ability of residents in Portugal to carry out the following operation abroad is restricted:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-issue on a foreign market of domestic securities and negotiable instruments.</li></ul> <p>UK: Sterling issues, including privately led issues, can be lead managed only by a firm established in the United Kingdom.</p> <p>3)<u>All Member States:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-The establishment of a specialized management company is required to perform the activities of management of unit trusts and investment companies (Articles 6 and 13 of UCITS Directive, 85/611/EEC).</li><li>-Only firms having their registered office in the Communities can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds (Articles 8.1 and 15.1 of the UCITS Directive, 85/611/EEC).</li></ul> <p>B: With certain exceptions (block trading), financial institutions may engage in securities trading only through stock exchange firms incorporated in Belgium.</p>	<p>F: In addition to French credit institutions, issues denominated in French francs may be lead managed only by French subsidiaries (under French law) of non-French banks which are authorized, based on sufficient means and commitments in Paris of the candidate French subsidiary of a non-French bank. These conditions apply to lead banks running the books. A non-French bank may be, without restrictions or requirement to establish, jointly-lead or co-lead manager of Eurofranc bond issue.</p> <p>I: Representative offices of foreign intermediaries cannot carry out promotional activities in the area of investment in securities.</p>	
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

	<p>DK: Non-resident financial institutions may engage in securities trading on the Copenhagen Stock Exchange only through subsidiaries incorporated in Denmark.</p> <p>E: Financial institutions may engage in securities trading in securities listed in an official stock exchange or in the government securities market only through securities firms incorporated in Spain.</p> <p>P: The establishment of non-EC banks may be subject to an economic needs test.</p> <p>GR: Participation by non-EC investors in the share capital of a bank established in Greece is limited in principle to 40 per cent. For the establishment of a branch, a minimum amount of foreign exchange must be imported, converted into drachmas and kept in Greece as long as a foreign bank continues to operate in Greece; this minimum amount is equal to the minimum amount of share capital required for the establishment of a Greek bank.</p> <p>GR: Financial institutions may engage in securities trading only through stock exchange firms incorporated in Greece.</p>	<p>NL: Branches and subsidiaries of non-EC banks need permission to lead manage guilders-denominated paper.</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>IRL: The right of establishment does not cover the establishment of representative offices of foreign banks.</p> <p>IRL: In the case of unit trusts and collective investment schemes constituted as variable capital companies (other than undertakings for collective investment in transferable securities, UCITS), the trustees or depository, management company or investment company is required to be incorporated in Ireland or in another Member State of the Community.</p>		
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

	<p>I: A separate incorporation in Italy in the form of a securities company is required for firms other than banks (including foreign banks branches) in order to provide services related to securities dealing (including dealing for the own account or for the account of customers,* issue and distribution of securities, acceptance of sale and purchase orders, investment advice, asset and portfolio management, and raising funds from the public by means of activities which may also be promotional** and carried on in a place different from the legal head office or principal administrative establishment of the issuer, offerer or person marketing the investment).</p> <p>I: Clearing and settlement of securities may be conducted only by the official clearing system.</p>		
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\*From 1 January 1993 foreign as well as domestic banks may not provide securities dealing for its own account or for the account of customers; however, banks, including branches of foreign banks, are allowed to deal in Treasury bonds and State-backed securities.

\*\*Door-to-door selling.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>I: The public offer of securities (as provided for under Art. 18 bis of Law 216/74) other than shares, debt securities (including convertible debt securities) can only be made by Italian limited companies, foreign companies duly authorized, public bodies or companies belonging to local authorities whose assigned capital is not below 2 billion Liras.</p> <p>I: Centralized deposit, custody and administration services for Government securities can be provided only by the Bank of Italy, or by Monte Titoli SpA for shares, securities of a participating nature and other bonds traded in a ruled market.</p> <p>NL: Only companies incorporated according to the law and regulations of an EC Member State may become members of the Amsterdam Stock Exchange.</p> <p>P: The services of provision of venture capital, factoring, enterprise development, pension and investment fund management and broker/dealer services may be provided only by companies incorporated in Portugal.</p>		
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>UK: The following categories of financial institutions dealing in Government debt are required to be incorporated in the United Kingdom and be separately capitalized:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-gilt edged market makers (or GEMMs), which are primary dealers in gilt-edged Government debt and through which the Government operates in executing Government debt management policy;</li><li>-discount houses which are primary dealers for Treasury Bills and other money market instruments, and through which the Government operates in executing monetary policy;</li><li>-stock exchange money brokers (SEMBs), which act as intermediaries between GEMMs and lenders of gilt-edged stock; and</li><li>-inter-dealer brokers (IDBs), which act as intermediaries between GEMMs.</li></ul>		
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the specific conditions:</p> <p>F: Sociétés d'investissement à capital fixe: condition of nationality for the president of the Board of Directors, the Directors-General and no less than two thirds of the administrators, and also, when the securities firm has a Supervisory Board or Council, for the members of such board or its Director General, and no less than two-thirds of the members of the supervisory council.</p> <p>GR: The majority of the members of the Board of Directors of a bank established in Greece must be nationals of a Member State of the EC and residing in Greece.</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>I: Condition of residence for "promotori di servizi finanziari" (financial salesmen).</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>8.HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES</p> <p>A.Hospital Services (CPC 9311)</p>	<p>1)Unbound</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)B: The number of beds and use of heavy medical equipment is limited on the basis of a health plan. The needs test is in function of the degree of specialization, their capacity and equipment. The criteria are fixed, arithmetical rules or formulae designed to calculate the needs in function of the population, age scale, death rate and geographical spread.</p> <p>F, I, L: The number of beds authorized is limited by a health services plan established on the basis of needs.</p> <p>F, I, L, P: Equipment of heavy material is limited by a health services plan established on the basis of needs.</p> <p>I: Private health and sanitary services need authorization by local health authorities. Criteria are based on a ratio in function of population.</p>	<p>1)Unbound</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>NL: Quantitative economic needs test fixed by a health plan allowing for a maximum number of beds related to the population of each health region.</p> <p>E: Prior authorization is required by the "Comunidades Autónomas" based on an economic needs test taking into account the population and already existing health services in the given health regions.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Access to management functions is subject to prior authorization. In granting the authorization conditions such as professional experience and skills, availability of local managers and degree of specialization required, are taken into consideration.</p> <p>GR: Condition of nationality for public hospitals.</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

<p>C. <u>Social Services</u></p> <p>Convalescent and Rest Houses, Old People's Homes</p>	<p>1)Unbound</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)F: Provision of services is permitted by the competent authorities according to local needs.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Access to management function is subject to prior authorization. In granting the authorization conditions such as professional experience and skills, availability of local managers and degree of specialization required, are taken into consideration.</p>	<p>1)Unbound</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>9.TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES</p> <p>A.<u>Hotels, Restaurants and Catering</u> (CPC 641, 642, 643) (excluding catering in transport services sector)</p>	<p>1)Unbound* except for catering: none</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)E, GR, P: Authorization can be denied in order to protect areas of particular historic and artistic interest.</p> <p>I: Local economic needs test on opening of new bars, cafés and restaurants; authorization can be denied in order to protect areas of particular historic and artistic interest.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Cafés and bars: condition of nationality.</p>	<p>1)Unbound* except for catering: none</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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\*A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible.

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

<p>B. <u>Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services</u> (including tour managers) (CPC 7471)</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)B: Authorization for non-EC incorporated companies to act as travel agencies is possible only if the company has a permanent base in Belgium (siège d'opérations permanent) and if the person directing the daily operations (or the person asking for the authorization) is an EC national.</p> <p>P: Requirement of constitution of a commercial company having its corporate base in Portugal.</p> <p>I: Economic needs test.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>GR: Access limited to two persons per entity.</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>C. <u>Tourist Guides Services</u> (CPC 7472)</p>	<p>1)I, P: Unbound.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>E, I: The right to exercise the profession is reserved for the local organizations of tourist guides.</p> <p>GR, E, F, I, P: Access to the activity is subject to condition of nationality.</p>	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>3)F: Foreign participation in companies publishing publications in the French language may not exceed 20 per cent of the capital or of voting rights in the company. Press agencies: unbound.</p> <p>I: Special anti-concentration rules operate in the daily press and broadcasting sectors, specific limits are fixed to multimedia ownership. Foreign companies may not control publishing or broadcasting companies: foreign equity participation limited to 49 per cent.</p> <p>P: Foreign participation, whether by natural or juridical persons, in the capital of publishing companies, including newspapers, is limited to 10 per cent, without voting rights. News companies, incorporated in Portugal in juridical form of "Sociedade Anónima", must have the social capital in the form of nominal stock.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>P: Nationality requirement for administrators and managers.</p>	<p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

<u>D.Sporting and Other Recreational Services other than Gambling and Betting Services</u> (CPC 9641, 96491)	1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: I: Economic needs test.	1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
<u>C.Air Transport Services</u> d)Maintenance and Repair of Aircraft and parts thereof	1)Unbound* 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1)Unbound* 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

\*A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

Sales and Marketing	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)For distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier: unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3)For distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier: unbound.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
Computer Reservations System	<p>1)None</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)None</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)For obligations of parent or participating carriers in respect of a CRS controlled by an air carrier of one or more third countries: unbound.</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)For obligations of parent or participating carriers in respect of a CRS controlled by an air carrier of one or more third countries: unbound.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<u>E. Rail Transport Services</u>			
d) Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment (CPC 8868)	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<u>F. Road Transport Services</u>			
a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 71213, 7122)	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
	2) None	2) None	

\*A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

	<p>3)For transport within a Member State (cabotage), by a carrier established outside that Member State: unbound except for rental of non-scheduled services of <u>buses</u> with operator (71223*) where no limitation will apply as from 1996.</p> <p>-For 7122: E: Economic needs test.</p> <p>-For 71221 (taxi services): All Member States: economic needs test**, plus.</p> <p>DK: Access for natural persons only, and local establishment requirement.</p> <p>I: Access for natural persons only.</p>	<p>3)Unbound for transport within a Member State (cabotage), by a carrier established outside that Member State.</p>	
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\*Indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities by the CPC concordance.

\*\*Needs test based on the number of service suppliers in the local geographic area.

## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

	<p>-For 71222 (limousine services): DK: Access for natural persons only, and local establishment requirement.</p> <p>I: Access for natural persons only, and economic needs test.</p> <p>P: Economic needs test.</p> <p>-For 71213 (Intercity bussing services):* I, E, IRL: Economic needs test.</p> <p>F : Unbound.</p> <p>DK: Economic needs test and residence and citizenship requirement for the manager.</p> <p>P: Access through incorporation only.</p>		
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\*Where the supply of a service is subject to an economic needs test, this is essentially based on existing public transport on the route concerned.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p>b)Freight Transportation (CPC 7123)</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Citizenship requirement for managers.</p> <p>P: Nationality requirement for specialist personnel.</p> <p>1)Unbound</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)For transport within a Member State by a carrier established in another Member State: unbound.</p> <p>I: For transport within the country, licensing subject to an economic needs test.</p> <p>E: Unbound.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Residence requirement for managers.</p> <p>1)Unbound</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3)Unbound for transport within a Member State by a carrier established in another Member State.</p> <p>E: Unbound.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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## EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES (continued)

d)Maintenance and Repair of Road Transport Equipment (CPC 6112)	1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1)None 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<u>H.Services auxiliary to all modes of transport</u>			
b)Storage and Warehouse Services (CPC 742) (other than in ports)	1)Unbound* 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1)Unbound* 2)None 3)None 4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

\*A commitment on this mode of supply is not feasible.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

c)Freight Transport Agency/Freight Forwarding Services (CPC 748)	1)None	1)None	
	2)None	2)None	
	3)None	3)None	
	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Pre-Shipment Inspection (CPC 749)*	1)None	1)None	
	2)None	2)None	
	3)None	3)None	
	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

\*Indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

<p><u>I. Other Transport Services</u></p> <p>Land Transport, Provision of Combined Transport Service) None</p>	<p>1)Unbound</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3) None, without prejudice to the limitations affecting any given mode of transport.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1)Unbound</p> <p>2)None</p> <p>3) None, without prejudice to the limitations affecting any given mode of transport.</p> <p>4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
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**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR  
MEMBER STATES** (continued)

GLOSSARY

TERMS USED FOR INDIVIDUAL MEMBER STATES

France

SC	Société Civile
SCP	Société Civile Professionnelle
SEL	Société d'Exercice Libéral
SNC	Société en Nom Collectif
SCS	Société en Commandite Simple
SARL	Société à Responsabilité Limitée
SCA	Société en Commandite par Actions
SA	Société Anonyme

N.B.: Toutes ces sociétés sont dotées de la personnalité morale

Germany

GmbH & CoKG Kommanditgesellschaft, bei der der persönlich haftende Gesellschafter eine GmbH (a stock company with limited responsibility) ist.

EWIV Europäische Wirtschaftliche Interessenvereinigung (European Economic Interest Grouping)

Italy

SPA	Società per Azioni (joint stock company)
SRL	Società a Responsabilità Limitata (company with limited responsibility)

For Italy the following professional services are covered in the EC offer:

Ragionieri-periti commerciali	Bookkeeping accounting-auditing
Commercialisti	Bookkeeping-accounting-auditing
Geometri	Surveyors
Ingegneri	Engineers
Architetti	Architects
Geologi	Geologists
Medici	Doctors
Farmacisti	Pharmacists
Psicologi	Psychologists
Veterinari	Veterinarians
Biologi	Biologists
Chimici	Chemists
Periti agrari	Agricultural experts

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES** (continued)

Agronomi	Agronomists
Attuari	Actuarists